for all bleeding and clotting disorders

MASAC Document #201

The following recommendations were approved by the Medical and Scientific Advisory Council (MASAC) of the National Hemophilia Foundation on November 13, 2010, and adopted by the NHF Board of Directors on November 14, 2010.

MASAC RECOMMENDATION ON USE OF EMERGENCY MEDICAL IDENTIFICATION DEVICES FOR CHILDREN

The Nursing Working Group (NWG) conducted a survey of use of Emergency Medical Identification (EMI) devices available for children and found that there are no devices appropriate for infants and young children under 3 years of age. In addition, the number of children wearing these devices is low in all age groups. Based on their study, the NWG has established the following guidelines for use of EMI devices in children:

- For all age groups, EMI should be worn on the body instead of externally such as in a wallet, on a car seat, or in a caregiver's purse or diaper bag. An emergency medical identification card placed in one of those locations can accompany the child, but this should not replace EMI on the child.
- The EMI should be identified with a medical symbol (i.e. Caduceus) and look like an EMI so it will not be mistaken for a piece of jewelry.
- The EMI should be fastened securely but not tightly and should be assessed frequently to insure that the fit is snug but not tight.
- Presently there is no ideal EMI for infants under 1 year of age.
- All EMIs placed on a child<3 years old which have emblems or clasps <1 3/4 inches should carry the warning: "Not intended for children < 3 years old due to choking hazard."
- These are general guideline to be adapted to meet the needs of each child.

NHF does not endorse any specific brand of EMI, however being affiliated with a 24- hour oncall nonprofit program is encouraged.

Emergency Medical Identification (EMI) Options by Age

Infant (<1 year old)*	Toddler and Preschooler	School age and Adolescents
	(1-5 years old)*	(6-13 years old)
MedicAlert® Petite/Child	MedicAlert® petite/child	MedicAlert® small metal
metal emblem with chain	metal emblem with chain	emblem with chain bracelet
bracelet placed on ankle.	bracelet or metal emblem	or sport strap on wrist.
Starts at size 4 1/2 inches*	with sport strap placed on	Pendant Necklace, dog tag or
	ankle/ wrist. *	beaded bracelet for children
		>8 yrs old.
StickyJ® metal emblem on	StickyJ® metal emblem with	StickyJ® metal emblem with
sport strap placed on ankle.	sport strap placed on	chain bracelet or sport strap
Size 4-6 inches*	ankle/wrist. *	placed on wrist. Pendant
		necklace or beaded bracelet
		for children >8 years old.
	Tagmykid® no metal	Tagmykid® no metal
	emblem, cloth and velcro	emblem cloth velcro band
	band placed on ankle/wrist.	placed on wrist.
	Starts at 5 inches*	

MedicAlert® is MedicAlert.com (includes on-call program)
StickyJ® is StickyJewelry.com (on-call program not included)
Tagmykid® is Tagmykid.com (on-call program not included)

*All EMIs placed on a child <3 years old which have emblems or clasps <1 3/4 inches should carry the warning: "Not intended for children <3 years old due to choking hazard."

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